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### Introduction

- As previously announced, IWG is transitioning to US GAAP from IFRS as it better reflects the financial profile of the business and how the business is run.
- US GAAP results are similar to Pre-IFRS16, which is how the business has reported alongside IFRS
- Underlying cash generation remains unchanged
- US GAAP changes do not impact dividends, capital allocation or capital returns policy
- No impact on the flexibility of leases and SPV structure
- The transition to US GAAP has had an impact on Adjusted EBITDA for both FY 2023 and FY 2024 predominantly due to differences in capitalisation and treatment of leases and allowable expenses
- Guidance has been recalibrated like-for-like in line with the 2024 US GAAP impact

## Key changes resulting from transition to US GAAP

		Item	Explanation
	→ No	Our overall economics	Accounting change does not impact the underlying business.
	No impact on	How we run the business	US GAAP P&L and Cashflow is similar to pre-IFRS16, which is aligned to how the business has always been managed.
_	mpace on	Cashflow generation	Accounting change does not impact underlying cashflow generation.
		Leases	All leases classified as operating leases vs finance leases. Right of use asset ("ROU asset") and lease liability remain on balance sheet. Lease/rent expense is in one line in cost of sales vs two lines below adjusted EBITDA in depreciation and interest.
		Statement of operations in years which have impairment reversals under IFRS	Historically, we impaired and then reversed impairments at specific locations when trading conditions improved. Impairment reversals are disallowed under US GAAP.
	Significant  impact on	Negative Equity	US GAAP does not allow impairment reversals which, when combined with the historic translation adjustment from the conversion to US dollars for reporting, has resulted in a consolidated net liability balance sheet position.  As a Jersey company, this has no impact on the Group's ability to distribute dividends, continue with the share buybacks or how we run the business.
		Cash Flow Statement: Decrease in operating cash inflows, decrease in financing cash outflows	There is no impact on actual cashflows. For disclosure purposes, US GAAP treats the lease / rent payments as cost of sales, therefore reducing what is presented as operating cash inflows. This is offset by a reduction in the lease related expenditure previously included under financing cash outflows.

## US GAAP primary areas of change

Aroos		Impact				
Areas of chang	High level explanation	Statement of Operations	Balance Sheet	Cash flow		
<b>1</b> Leases	US GAAP: Classified as operating leases, resulting in a ROU asset and lease liability on the balance sheet which unwind through a "straight-line" operating expense within cost of sales. Impairments of ROU assets (including leasehold improvements) cannot be reversed. Sub leases as lessor accounted for as an operating lease.  IFRS: Classified as finance leases resulting in ROU asset and lease liability on the balance sheet, which unwind through straight-line depreciation and decreasing interest expense. Impairments of ROU assets (including leasehold improvements) can be reversed. Sub leases as lessor accounted for as finance leases.		<b>Further det</b>	ail on following pages		
<b>2</b> Intangibl	US GAAP: Eligible costs capitalised as intangible assets and recognised over time as amortisation expense or as prepaid expenses and recognised over time as cost of sales. Ineligible costs are expensed as sales and marketing or general and admin expenses.  IFRS: Eligible costs capitalised as intangible assets and recognised over time as amortisation expense.					
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4 Acquisition and disposit	Differences relating to the accounting for acquisitions that were completed hre-2024					
5 Taxes an Other	Income tax expense is based on pre-tax US GAAP income vs IFRS income. Deferred income taxes are impacted by changes to the Balance Sheet under US GAAP, specifically relating to leases. Other impacts include separate presentation of restricted cash.		<ul><li>High</li></ul>			

## Summary changes to FY24 financials

	KPI	Change impact	IFRS	US GAAP	Explanation
ns	Revenue		\$3,690m	\$3,756m	US GAAP includes sublease income (specific to the back-to-back transactions within DPS).
Operations	Gross Profit	•	\$1,104	\$948m	Lower lease/rent expense from previously impaired centres that remain open and presentation of depreciation and amortisation expense below gross profit offset by the reclassification of lease interest expense as part of lease/rent expense.
Statement of (	Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>		\$1,824m (\$557m – pre-IFRS16)	\$501m	Adjusted EBITDA similar to Pre-IFRS16. Some differences due to calculation of lease/rent expense.
eme	Finance Expense		\$(457)m	\$(84)m	Lease interest expense included in cost of sales as part of one line lease/rent expense.
Stat	Profit before Tax		\$53m	\$58m	Lower lease/rent expense from previously impaired centres offset against impermissibility of reversing centre impairments under US GAAP.
Sheet	Lease Liability		\$6,162m	\$6,143m	Lease liability remains consistent with IFRS.
nce Sh	ROU Asset		\$4,940m	\$5,161m	ROU asset remains largely consistent, newer maturity/renewal leases have a higher ROU asset offset by previously impaired centres that remain open.
Balance	Net Debt <sup>1</sup>		\$6,758m (\$712m – pre-IFRS16)	\$729m	Net debt remains largely consistent with pre-IFRS16 but excludes the potential benefit of restricted cash (2024: \$11m).
<b>&gt;</b>	Operating cashflow	•	\$1,329m (\$298m – pre-IFRS16)	\$272m	Lease/rent payments are now classified as cost of sales and therefore in operating cash flows. Includes some tenant incentives/landlord contributions.
Cash Flow	Investing Cash Flow		\$(183)m (\$(93)m – pre-IFRS16)	\$(171)m	Remains consistent apart from sublease income (specific to the back-to-back transactions within DPS) and reclassifications of some lease-related purchases to operating cash flow.
S	Financing Cash Flow		\$1,125m (\$(76)m – pre-IFRS16)	\$(79)m	No longer impacted by lease related cashflows.

## Summary modelling considerations on FY24 financials

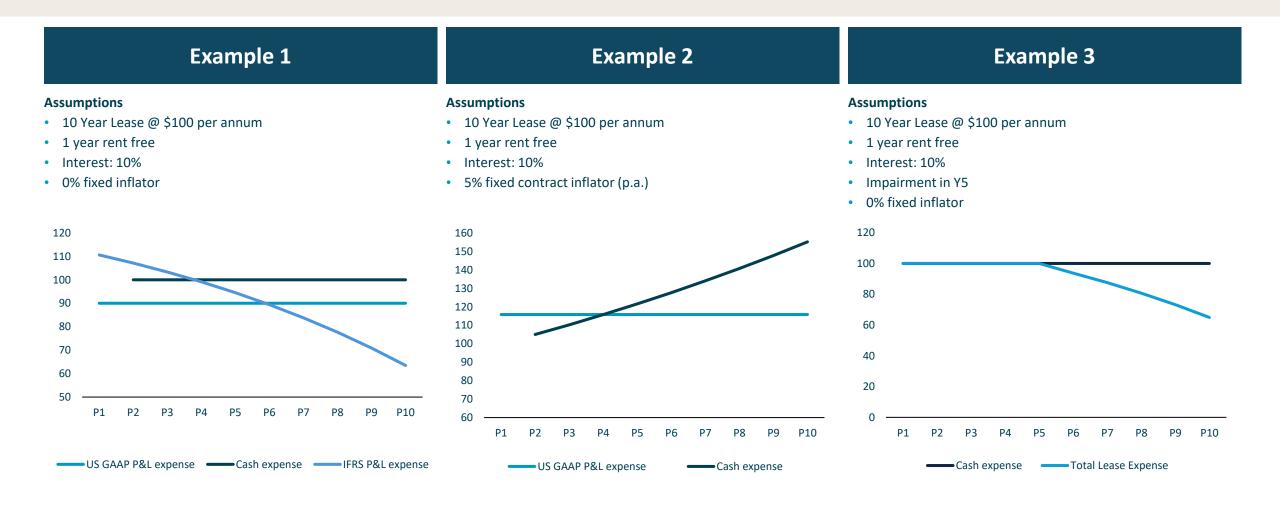
	КРІ	US GAAP	Outlook impact (US GAAP as base for outlook impact)
suc	Revenue	\$3,756m	One-off impact of including sublease income (specific to the back-to-back transactions within DPS).
Statement of Operations	Gross Profit	\$948m	Lower lease/rent expense from previously impaired centres that remain open, offset by leases which are renewed and have a higher ROU asset recognised again.
	Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$501m	Lower lease/rent expense from previously impaired centres that remain open, offset by leases which are renewed and have a higher ROU asset recognised again.
teme	Finance Expense	\$(84)m	One-off impact of reclassification of lease interest expense as lease/rent expense. Now largely just represents interest expense.
Stat	Profit before Tax	\$58m	Lower lease/rent expense from previously impaired centres offset by leases which are renewed and have a higher ROU asset recognised again.
Sheet	Lease Liability	\$6,143m	Lease liability for existing leases will decline, offset by new lease liabilities for renewals and new centres.
nce Sh	ROU Asset	\$5,161m	ROU asset for existing leases will decline, offset by new ROU Assets for renewals and new centres.
Balance	Net Debt <sup>1</sup>	\$729m	Net debt will continue to trend consistently with pre-IFRS16 guidance but excludes the potential one-off benefit of restricted cash (2024: \$11m).
3	Operating cashflow	\$272m	Impacted by future cash lease/rent payments.
Cash Flow	Investing Cash Flow	\$(171)m	Remains consistent with previous capex outlook.
S	Financing Cash Flow	\$(79)m	No longer impacted by lease related cash flows.

## Leases | Key IFRS to US GAAP accounting differences

Description	IFRS	US GAAP	Implication	Impact
Classification of leases as operating leases vs finance leases	All leases accounted for as finance leases	All leases recognised as operating leases	<ul> <li>Leases accounted for as operating leases resulting in "straight-line" expense within cost of sales<sup>1</sup></li> </ul>	
Centre (incl. ROU Asset and Leasehold Improvements) Impairments	<ul> <li>Centre impairments can be reversed in subsequent periods if centre performance improves</li> </ul>	Centre impairments cannot be reversed in subsequent periods	<ul> <li>Increased impairment expense</li> <li>Lower cost of sales<sup>1</sup> and depreciation for leases and leasehold improvements which are impaired but were subject to an impairment reversal</li> </ul>	•
Variable lease payments	<ul> <li>Changes in variable lease payments based on an index or rate result in a remeasurement of the lease liability (with a corresponding adjustment to the related ROU asset) whenever there is a change in the cash flows</li> </ul>	Changes in variable lease payments based on an index or rate are expensed as incurred in the period of the change	<ul> <li>Increased cost of sales<sup>1</sup> for leases with variable payments</li> </ul>	•
Sublease classification / income	<ul> <li>Subleases classified as finance leases based on the ROU asset recognised as part of the head lease rather than the underlying asset</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Subleases classified as operating leases based on the underlying asset rather than the ROU asset on the head lease</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>DPS subleases reclassified to operating leases resulting in additional revenue and operating lease expense</li> </ul>	
Initial direct costs / lease incentives	<ul> <li>Pre-opening facility costs and stamp duty capitalised as part of PPE</li> <li>Broker fee rebates offset against cost of sales on an as incurred basis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pre-opening facility costs expensed as incurred</li> <li>Stamp duty allocated to ROU asset and recognised in cost of sales<sup>1</sup> over lease term</li> <li>Broker fee rebates allocated to ROU Asset and recognised in cost of sales<sup>1</sup> over lease term</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pre-opening facility costs expensed as incurred</li> <li>Broker fees and rebates unwind to cost of sales<sup>1</sup></li> </ul>	
Leasehold/tenant improvements	<ul> <li>Leasehold/tenant improvements depreciated over the useful life (typically 10 years)</li> </ul>	Leasehold/tenant improvements depreciated over the shorter of the initial lease term (through break) or useful economic life	<ul> <li>Leasehold/tenant improvements are depreciated over a shorter period resulting in higher depreciation expense</li> </ul>	$\bigcirc$



## Leases | Impact on P&L relative to cashflow



## Leases | Impact on the key statements for FY24

Statement of Operations	IFRS	US GAAP	Pre-IFRS16	US GAAP	
Revenue	\$\$\$\$\$	<b>^</b>	\$\$\$\$\$		All leases classified as operating leases resulting in single lease expense within
Cost of sales (excl. lease depreciation)	(\$\$) Excl. lease interest	Single straight-line lease/	(\$\$\$\$) Straight-line rent expense	Single straight-line lease/ rent	cost of sales
		rent expense		expense	US GAAP Gross Profit is defined same way as pre-IFRS16 contribution margin
Lease depreciation	Incl. straight-line ROUA depreciation	N/A	N/A	N/A	(excl. depreciation)
Gross Profit	\$	•	\$	-	Lower adjusted EBITDA (aligned to pre- IFRS16) due to all lease expense
Depreciation	(\$\$\$)	1	(\$)	1	presented within cost of sales
Adjusted EBITDA	\$\$	•	\$	-	Impairment will be higher under US
Impairment (net of reversals)	(\$)	•	N/A	1	GAAP due to inability to reverse impairments from prior periods
Operating Profit	\$		\$	<u>_</u>	
Finance Costs	(\$)		(\$)	<b>(*)</b>	Increased SG&A due to disallowed capital expenditure
Profit Before Tax	\$\$\$	<b>(+)</b>	\$\$\$		<u></u>
Balance Sheet	IFRS	US GAAP	Pre-IFRS16	US GAAP	Lower financing costs due to no lease interest expense
Assets	\$\$\$\$	<b>*</b>	0 (in case of operating leases)	•	ROU asset and Lease liability remain on
Liabilities	\$\$\$\$	<b>⇔</b>	0 (in case of operating leases)	•	balance sheet. The ROU Asset is measured differently on transition to US
Cash flow	IFRS	US GAAP	Pre-IFRS16	US GAAP	GAAP but offset by post-transition impact of non-reversal of impairments
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$\$		\$\$\$\$	<b>⇔</b>	resulting in similar FY24 ROU asset
Net cash flows provided by (used for) investing activities	\$\$\$		\$\$	<b>*</b>	Decrease in operating cash flows (aligned with pre-IFRS16) as lease / rent
Net cash flows provided by (used for) financing activities	\$\$\$	•	\$\$	<b>⇔</b>	payments are now in cost of sales. Offset by financing cash flows

<sup>1.</sup> All depreciation (excl. leases) presented beneath Gross Profit

## US GAAP | Statement of operations (P&L)

		Year Ended	December 31,		
(in millions, except per share amounts)	 2024		2023		2022
Revenue	\$ 3,756	\$	3,764	\$	3,432
Cost of sales exclusive of items shown separately below	 2,808		2,879		2,804
Gross profit	 948		885		628
Sales and marketing	188		189		169
General and administrative expenses	326		307		320
Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses	13		19		(8)
Impairment of long-lived assets and goodwill	83		143		84
(Gain) loss on disposal of long-lived assets and other closure related (credits) costs	(57)		32		(33)
Depreciation and amortisation	253		293		265
Operating income (loss)	 142		(98)	-	(169)
Interest expense	 (64)		(54)		(34)
Foreign currency (loss) gain	(17)		6		(6)
Gain on extinguishment of debt	16		-		-
Other finance costs	(19)		(19)		(21)
Income (loss) before income taxes and share of (loss) income from equity method investments	 58		(165)		(230)
Income tax (expense) benefit	 (40)		(43)		39
Share of loss from equity method investments	-		(1)		(1)
Net income (loss)	 18		(209)		(192)
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	-		(2)		(4)
Net income (loss) attributable to the Company	\$ 18	\$	(207)	\$	(188)
Net income (loss) per common share:					
Basic	\$ 0.02	\$	(0.21)	\$	(0.19)
Diluted	\$ 0.02	\$	(0.21)	\$	(0.19)

New lines IFRS

## IFRS to US GAAP | Statement of operations (P&L)

	IFRS (\$'m) Reported	IFRS (\$'m) US GAAP Adjustments  US GAAP Adjustments				US GAAP (\$'m)			
	FY24	presentation reclasses	FY24	1. Leases	2. Intangibles	3. Capex (incl. LL TI) and closure costs	4. Acquisitions and Disposals	5. Income Tax and Other	FY24
Revenue	3,690	0	3,690	66	-	-	-	-	3,756
Cost of sales exclusive of items shown separately below	(2,573)	1,216	(1,357)	(1,439)	-	(12)	-	-	(2,808)
Gross profit	1,117	1,216	2,333	1,373	-	(12)	-	-	948
Depreciation and amortisation	-	(1,353)	(1,353)	1,087	22	(9)	-	-	(253)
Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses	(13)	0	(13)	-	-	-	-	-	(13)
Sales and marketing	-	(189)	(189)	-	1	-	-	-	(188)
General and administrative expenses	(593)	279	(314)	(6)	(1)	(2)	(1)	-	(326)
Impairment of long-lived assets and goodwill	-	32	32	(102)	-	(13)	-	-	(83)
(Gain) loss on disposal of long-lived assets and other (credits) costs	-	21	21	23	-	13	-	-	57
Operating Income (loss)	510	5	516	(371)	22	(22)	(1)	-	142
Other finance costs	(8)	(4)	(12)	(8)	-	-	-	1	(19)
Interest expense	(449)	8	(440)	363	-	-	-	13	(64)
Gain on extinguishment of debt	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	8	16
Foreign currency (loss) gain	-	(17)	(17)	-	-	-	-	-	(17)
Income (loss) before income taxes and share of (loss) from equity method investments	53	0	53	(16)	22	(22)	(1)	22	58
Income tax (expense) benefit	(34)	0	(34)	-	-	-	-	(6)	(40)
Share of loss from equity method investments	(1)	-	(1)	1	-	(1)	-	-	(0)
Net income (loss)	19	0	19	(15)	22	(23)	(1)	16	18
Net loss (income) attributable to non-controlling interests	(0)	-	(0)	_	-	-	-	-	_
Net income (loss) attributable to the Company	19	0	19	(15)	22	(23)	(1)	16	18

## Alternative Performance Measures | Adjusted EBITDA and Net Debt

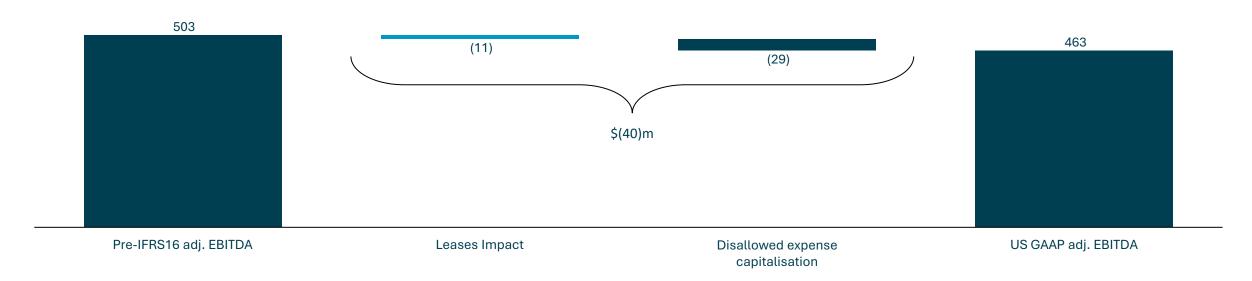
Adjusted EBITDA	US GAAP (\$'m)	US GAAP (\$'m)	US GAAP (\$'m)	Ref
	FY2024	FY2023	FY2022	
Operating income (loss)	142	(98)	(169)	[1]
Add back:	333	386	369	
Depreciation and amortization	253	293	265	[2]
Wind down landlord contributions	80	93	104	[3]
Adjusting items:	26	175	51_	
Impairment	83	143	84	[4]
Closure (credits) costs	(57)	32	(33)	[5]
Adjusted EBITDA	501	463	251	

Net Debt	US GAAP (\$'m)	US GAAP (\$'m)	Ref
	FY2024	FY2023	
Cash and cash equivalents	(137)	(130)	[6]
Short-term debt, net	212	17	[6]
Long-term debt, net	633	921	[6]
Cash flow hedge liabilities	21	-	[7]
Net Debt	729	808	

#### Ref

- 1 2024 US GAAP consolidated statement of operations, Operating income (loss)
- 2024 US GAAP consolidated statement of operations, Depreciation and amortisation (net of D&A of LLC)
- 3 2024 US GAAP financial statements, Note 12, Property & Equipment, net
- 4 2024 US GAAP consolidated statement of operations, Impairment of long-lived assets and goodwill
- 5 2024 US GAAP consolidated statement of operations, (Gain) loss on disposal of long-lived assets and other closure related (credits) costs
- 5 2024 US GAAP consolidated balance sheet
- 7 Debt portion of cash flow hedges disclosed in Note 14, Fair Value Measurements

# Pre-IFRS16 to US GAAP bridge FY23 Adjusted EBITDA (\$'m)



Leases impact comprises a positive impact on adjusted EBITDA due to 1) lower lease / rent expense from impaired centres, offset by 2) recognition of fixed inflators in lease payments

#### E.g.

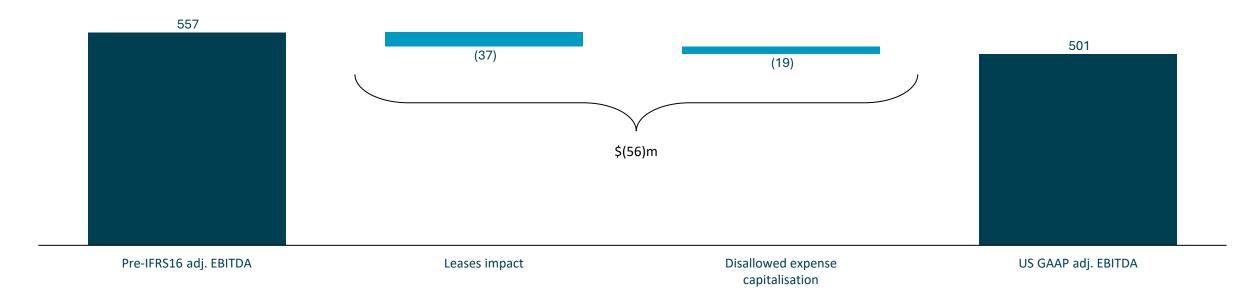
- 1) Previously impaired centres that remain open have a lower lease / rent expense under US GAAP.
- 2) Contractual increases in lease / rent expense (e.g. 5% per annum) are straight-lined over the period of a lease for US GAAP and expensed as you go under pre-IFRS16

#### Capitalised expenses required to be expensed under US GAAP

#### E.g.

Pre-opening costs are expensed as you go and are not allowed to be capitalised under US GAAP

# Pre-IFRS16 to US GAAP bridge FY24 Adjusted EBITDA (\$'m)



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E.g.

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Capitalised expenses required to be expensed under US GAAP.

E.g.

Pre-opening costs are expensed as you go and are not allowed to be capitalised under US GAAP.

## US GAAP | Balance sheet

_	As of December 31,					
(in millions, except share and per share amounts)		2024		2023		
Assets						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	137	\$	130		
Accounts receivable, net		651		628		
Prepaid expenses		152		162		
Other current assets		391		388		
Total current assets		1,331		1,308		
Non-current assets:						
Operating lease right-of-use assets		5,161		5,881		
Property and equipment, net		784		919		
Intangible assets, net		176		198		
Deferred tax asset		357		353		
Goodwill, net		1,173		1,197		
Equity method investments		54		53		
Other non-current assets		76		74		
Total assets	\$	9,112	\$	9,983		
Liabilities						
Current liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$	232	\$	310		
Short-term debt, net		212		17		
Deferred revenue		539		567		
Customer deposits		584		585		
Operating lease liabilities		1,154		1,215		
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		887		835		
Total current liabilities		3,608		3,529		
Non-current liabilities:						
Long-term debt, net		633		921		
Long-term operating lease liabilities		4,989		5,673		
Other non-current liabilities		91		101		
Total liabilities	\$	9,321	\$	10,224		

## US GAAP | Balance sheet

	As of December 31,					
(in millions, except share and per share amounts)		2024		2023		
Shareholders' deficit						
Common stock; par value \$0.0124; 8,000,000,000 shares authorised, 1,057,248,651 issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively		13		13		
Treasury stock, at cost; 45,241,020 shares at December 31, 2024 and 50,558,201 shares at December 31, 2023		(182)		(194)		
Additional paid-in capital		493		491		
Accumulated deficit		(268)		(269)		
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss)		(313)		(345)		
Total shareholders' deficit		(257)		(304)		
Noncontrolling interests		48		63		
Total shareholders' deficit		(209)		(241)		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	9,112	\$	9,983		

# IFRS to US GAAP bridge | Balance sheet - Assets & Liabilities

	IFRS (\$'m) Reported	US GAAP	IFRS (\$'m) After reclasses	US GAAP Adjustments				US GAAP (\$'m)			
	FY24	presentation reclasses	FY24	Opening balance adjustments - Leases	Opening balance adjustments – Other <sup>3</sup>	1. Leases	2. Intangibles	3. Capex (incl. LL TI) and closure costs	4. Acquisitions and Disposals	5. Taxes and Other	FY24
ASSETS											
Current assets:											
Cash and cash equivalents	148	(11)	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137
Accounts receivable, net	1,128	(477)	651	-	(0)	-	-	-	-	-	651
Prepaid expenses	-	129	129	2	1	9	5	-	-	5	152
Other current assets	63	359	422	(43)	(7)	15	-	-	-	4	391
Total current assets	1,340		1,340	(41)	(6)	24	5	-	-	9	1,331
Non-current assets:											
Operating lease right-of-use assets	4,940		4,940	308	-	(88)	-	-	-	_	5,161
Property and equipment, net	1,176	-	1,176	(122)	(269)	20	-	(20)	-	_	784
Intangible assets, net	227	-	227	-	(68)	-	18		-	-	176
Deferred tax asset	586	-	586	-	(223)	-	-	-	-	(7)	357
Goodwill, net	1,149	-	1,149	31	(7)	(1)	-	-	-	-	1,173
Equity method investments	56	_	56	2	(5)	1	-	(1)	-	_	54
Other non-current assets	160 <sup>1</sup>	-	160	(81)	` 7	(6)	-	-	-	(4)	76
Total assets	9,633		9,633	97	(570)	(50)	23	(21)	-	(2)	9,112
LIABILITIES											
Current liabilities:											
Accounts payable	1,599	(1,368)	232		_	_	_	_	_		232
Short-term debt, net	206	(-//	206	_	_	_	_	_	_	6	212
Deferred revenue	525	_	525	15	_	(1)	_	_	_	_	539
Customer deposits	323	584	584		_	(-)	_	_	_	_	584
Operating lease liabilities	1,132	-	1,132	37	_	(15)	_	_	_	_	1,154
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	102 <sup>2</sup>	785	887	4	(29)	21	_	_	_	4	887
Total current liabilities	3,563	785	3,563	56	(29)	5				10	3,608
Non-current liabilities:	3,303		3,303		(23)						3,008
Long-term debt, net	633		633		22					(22)	633
Deferred tax liabilities	220	-	220			-	-	-	-		033
		-		- (5)	(220)	(20)	-	-	-	0	•
Long-term operating lease liabilities	5,031	-	5,031	(5)	-	(38)	-	-	-	- (4)	4,989
Other non-current liabilities	43		43		50	- (22)			1	(4)	91
Total liabilities	9,490		9,490	52	(177)	(33)	-	1		(16)	9,321
									New	lines IFRS	US GAAP

<sup>1.</sup> Other long-term receivables, Non-current net investment in finance lease and Non-current derivative financial asset; 2. Corporation tax payable, Provisions (Current), Current Derivative liabilities; 3. Includes impact of non-reversal of PPE impairments

New lines IFRS

US GAAP

## IFRS to US GAAP bridge | Balance sheet - Equity

	IFRS (\$'m) Reported IFRS (\$'m) After reclasses		IFRS (\$'m) After reclasses	US GAAP Adjustments						US GAAP (\$'m)	
	FY24	US GAAP presentation reclasses	FY24	Opening balance adjustments - Leases	Opening balance adjustments – Other <sup>4</sup>	1. Leases	2. Intangibles	3. Capex (incl. LL TI) and closure costs	4. Acquisitions and Disposals	5. Taxes and Other	FY24
Equity:											
Common stock; par value \$0.0124; 8,000,000,000 shares authorised, 1,057,248,651 issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively	13	-	13	-	-	-			-	-	13
Treasury stock, at cost; 45,241,020 shares at December 31, 2024 and 50,558,201 shares at December 31, 2023	(182)	-	(182)	-	-	-			-	-	(182)
Additional paid-in capital	440 <sup>1</sup>	(24)	416	-	76	-			-	2	493
Accumulated deficit	128 <sup>2</sup>	24	152	56	(472)	(15)	22	2 (23)	(1)	14	(268)
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss)	(306) <sup>3</sup>	-	(306)	(11)	6	(2)	1	1	0	(2)	(313)
Total shareholders' equity - the Company	93		93	45	(391)	(17)	23	3 (22)	(1)	14	(257)
Noncontrolling interests	50	-	50	-	(2)	-			-	-	48
Total shareholders' equity	143	-	143	45	(393)	(17)	23	3 (22)	(1)	14	(209)

## US GAAP | Cash flow statement

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	•	Year Ended December 31,						
Net nome (loos)	(in millions)		2024		2023		2022	
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:    Depreciation and amortisation   253   293   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265   265	Cash Flows from Operating Activities:							
activities         253         293         265           Operating lease cost         1,394         1,444         1,436           Stock-based compensation         2         7         5           Deferred income tax (benefit) expense         (7)         12         (79)           Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses         13         19         (8)           Share of loss from equity method investments         -         1         1           Impairment of goodwill and other assets         83         143         84           Gain) loss on disposal of assets         (45)         18         (23)           Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -           Increase (decrease) in provision         2         (31)         4           Changes in operating assets and liabilities         3         13         11           Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         30         111           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Other current assets and non-current assets and non-current asset and liabilities         1         3         11           Customer deposits         21         3         1         4	Net income (loss)	\$	18	\$	(209)	\$	(192)	
Deperaciation and amortisation   253   293   265     Operating lease cost   1,394   1,444   1,436     Operating lease (thenefit) expense   (7)   12   (79)     Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses   13   199   (8)   (8)     Share of loss from equity method investments   1   1   1   1     Impairment of goodwill and other assets   33   143   8,44     (Gain) loss on disposal of assets   (45)   18   (23)     Gain on extinguishment of debt   (16)   -	Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating	3						
Operating lease cost         1,394         1,444         1,436           Stock-based compensation         2         7         5           Deferred income tax (benefit) expense         (7)         12         (79           Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses         13         19         (8)           Share of loss from equity method investments         -         1         1           Impairment of goodwill and other assets         83         143         84           (Gain) loss on disposal of assets         (8)         18         (23)           (Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -         -           (Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -         -           Increase (decrease) in provision         (16)         -         -         -           Changes in operating assets and tabilities         (8)         (30)         (1111)         0         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -	activities:							
Stock-based compensation         2         7         5           Deferred income tax (benefit) expense         (7)         12         (79)           Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses         13         19         (8)           Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses         13         19         (8)           Share of loss from equity method investments         -         1         1           Impairment of goodwill and other assets         43         143         84           (Gain) loss on disposal of assets         (45)         18         (23)           Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -           Increase (decrease) in provision         2         (31)         47           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         3         (30)         (111)           Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         (30)         (111)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Other current assets and on-current asset and on-current asset         (57)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13) </td <td>Depreciation and amortisation</td> <td></td> <td>253</td> <td></td> <td>293</td> <td></td> <td>265</td>	Depreciation and amortisation		253		293		265	
Deferred income tax (benefit) expense         (7)         12         (79)           Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses         13         19         (8)           Share of loss from equity method investments         -         1         1           Impairment of goodwill and other assets         83         143         84           (Sain) loss on disposal of assets         (45)         18         (23)           Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -           Increase (decrease) in provision         2         (31)         47           Changes in operating assets sad diabilities:         -         -         (11)           Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         (30)         (111)           Other current assets and non-current asset         (67)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         14           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,48)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landor contributions 1         56         57         63	Operating lease cost		1,394		1,444		1,436	
Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses   13   19   18     Share of loss from equity method investments   -   1   1   1     Impairment of goodwill and other assets   83   143   84     (Gain) loss on disposal of assets   (45   18   23     Gain on extinguishment of debt   (16   -   -   -     Increase (decrease) in provision   2   (31)   47     Changes in operating assets and liabilities:     (58   30)   (111)     Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses   (58   30)   (111)     Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses   (58   30)   (111)     Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities   (67   27   (12)     Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities   (67   27   (12)     Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities   (10   (13)   91     Customer deposits   (10   (13)   91     Customer deposits   (14,24)   (1,488)   (1,486)     Proceeds from landlord contributions   (23   1   3   3     Net cash provided by operating activities   (23   39   39   39     Cash Flows from Investing Activities:   (137   (189   (251)     Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired   (3)   (7)   (398   7)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (7)   (398   7)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (7)   (398   7)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (7)   (398   7)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (7)   (398   7)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (7)   (398   7)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (7)   (398   7)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)     Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash acquired   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)   (3)	Stock-based compensation		2		7		5	
Share of loss from equity method investments         -         1         1           Impairment of goodwill and other assets         83         143         24           (Gain) loss on disposal of assets         (45)         18         (23)           Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -           Increase (decrease) in provision         2         (31)         -         -           Changes in operating assets and Ilabilities:         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         - <td>Deferred income tax (benefit) expense</td> <td></td> <td>(7)</td> <td></td> <td>12</td> <td></td> <td>(79)</td>	Deferred income tax (benefit) expense		(7)		12		(79)	
Impairment of goodwill and other assets         83         143         84           (Gain) loss on disposal of assets         (45)         18         (23)           Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)          -           Increase (decrease) in provision         2         (31)         47           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         -         -         -           Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         (30)         (111)           Other current assets and non-current asset         (67)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         41           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,488)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landlord contributions <sup>1</sup> 56         57         63           Other operating activities, net         23         1         3           Net cash provided by operating activities, net         131         (18)         (251)           Purchases of property and equipment         (137)         (189)         (251)	Allowance for (recovery of) credit losses		13		19		(8)	
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets         (45)         18         (23)           Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -           Increase (decrease) in provision         2         (31)         47           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         3         (30)         (111)           Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         (30)         (111)           Ober current assets and non-current asset         (67)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         14           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,488)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landlord contributions <sup>1</sup> 56         57         63           Other operating activities, net         23         1         3           Net cash provided by operating activities         272         399         38           Cash Flows from Investing Activities:         272         399         251           Additions to intangible assets         (31)         (44)         (18)           Acqu	Share of loss from equity method investments		-		1		1	
Gain on extinguishment of debt         (16)         -         -           Increase (decrease) in provision         2         (31)         47           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         3         (30)         (111)           Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         (30)         (111)           Other current assets and non-current asset         (67)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         41           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,488)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landlord contributions <sup>1</sup> 56         57         63           Other operating activities, net         23         1         3           Net cash provided by operating activities         272         399         185           Cash Flows from Investing Activities:         27         399         185           Purchases of property and equipment         (137)         (189)         (251)           Additions to intangible assets         (31)         (44)         (18)			83		143		84	
Increase (decrease) in provision	(Gain) loss on disposal of assets		(45)		18		(23)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (58)         (30)         (111)           Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         (30)         (111)           Other current assets and non-current asset         (67)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         41           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,488)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landlord contributions¹         56         57         63           Other operating activities, net         23         1         3           Net cash provided by operating activities         272         399         185           Cash Flows from Investing Activities:         272         399         185           Purchases of property and equipment         (137)         (189)         (251)           Additions to intangible assets         (3)         (4)         (18)           Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired         (3)         (7)         (398)           Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed         -         -	Gain on extinguishment of debt		(16)		-		-	
Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses         (58)         (30)         (111)           Other current assets and non-current asset         (67)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         41           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,488)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landlord contributions¹         56         57         63           Other operating activities, net         23         1         3           Net cash provided by operating activities         272         399         185           Cash Flows from Investing Activities:         272         399         185           Purchases of property and equipment         (137)         (189)         (251)           Additions to intangible assets         (31)         (44)         (18)           Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired         (3)         (7)         (39)           Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed         -         -         -           Other investing activities, net         -         -         -  <			2		(31)		47	
Other current assets and non-current asset         (67)         27         (12)           Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities         34         114         60           Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         41           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,488)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landlord contributions¹         56         57         63           Other operating activities, net         23         1         3           Net cash provided by operating activities         272         399         389           Cash Flows from Investing Activities:         (137)         (189)         (251)           Purchases of property and equipment         (131)         (144)         (18           Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired         (3)         (7)         (398)           Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed         2         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         <								
Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities 34 114 60 Deferred revenue (10) (13) 91 Customer deposits 21 34 41 Operating lease liabilities (1,424) (1,488) (1,486) Proceeds from landlord contributions 1 56 57 63 Other operating activities, net 23 11 3 Net cash provided by operating activities  Cash Flows from Investing Activities:  Purchases of property and equipment (137) (189) (251) Additions to intangible assets (31) (44) (1,88) (251) Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired (3) (7) (398) Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed 0 Other investing activities, net 1	Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses				(30)			
Deferred revenue         (10)         (13)         91           Customer deposits         21         34         41           Operating lease liabilities         (1,424)         (1,488)         (1,486)           Proceeds from landlord contributions¹         56         57         63           Other operating activities, net         23         1         3           Net cash provided by operating activities         272         399         185           Cash Flows from Investing Activities:         Value         (137)         (189)         (251)           Additions to intangible assets         (31)         (44)         (188)           Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired         (3)         (7)         (398)           Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed         -         -         -         -         2         2         0ther investing activities, net         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -	Other current assets and non-current asset		(67)		27		(12)	
Customer deposits 21 34 41 Operating lease liabilities (1,424) (1,488) (1,486) Proceeds from landlord contributions 1 56 57 63 Other operating activities, net 23 1 3 Net cash provided by operating activities 272 399 185  Cash Flows from Investing Activities: Purchases of property and equipment (137) (189) (251) Additions to intangible assets (31) (44) (18) Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired (38) Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed 2 Other investing activities, net 1								
Operating lease liabilities(1,424)(1,488)(1,486)Proceeds from landlord contributions¹565763Other operating activities, net2313Net cash provided by operating activities272399185Cash Flows from Investing Activities:Purchases of property and equipment(137)(189)(251)Additions to intangible assets(31)(44)(18)Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired(3)(7)(398)Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposedOther investing activities, net1					(13)			
Proceeds from landlord contributions¹ Other operating activities, net  Net cash provided by operating activities  Cash Flows from Investing Activities:  Purchases of property and equipment Additions to intangible assets Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired Acquisition of companies, net of cash disposed Other investing activities, net  Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed Other investing activities, net  63 57 68 68 69 69 61 61 69 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61	·							
Other operating activities, net2313Net cash provided by operating activities272399185Cash Flows from Investing Activities:Purchases of property and equipment(137)(189)(251)Additions to intangible assets(31)(44)(18)Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired(3)(7)(398)Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposedOther investing activities, net1							(1,486)	
Net cash provided by operating activities272399185Cash Flows from Investing Activities:VPurchases of property and equipment(137)(189)(251)Additions to intangible assets(31)(44)(18)Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired(3)(7)(398)Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposedOther investing activities, net1					57		63	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:  Purchases of property and equipment (137) (189) (251)  Additions to intangible assets (31) (44) (18)  Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired (3) (7)  Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed 2  Other investing activities, net 1					1		3	
Purchases of property and equipment(137)(189)(251)Additions to intangible assets(31)(44)(18)Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired(3)(7)(398)Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposedOther investing activities, net1	Net cash provided by operating activities		272		399		185	
Additions to intangible assets (31) (44) (18) Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired (7) (398) Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed Other investing activities, net (31) (44) (18) (398) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (298) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7)	Cash Flows from Investing Activities:							
Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired  Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed  Other investing activities, net  (3)  (7)  -  2  1	Purchases of property and equipment		(137)		(189)		(251)	
Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed 2 Other investing activities, net 5	Additions to intangible assets		(31)		(44)		(18)	
Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed 2 Other investing activities, net 1	Acquisition of companies, net of cash acquired		(3)		(7)		(398)	
	Proceeds from sales of business, net of cash disposed		-		-		2	
Net cash used for investing activities (171) (240)	Other investing activities, net		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		1	
	Net cash used for investing activities		(171)		(240)		(664)	

## US GAAP | Cash flow statement (cont.)

	Year Ended December 31,					
(in millions)		2024		2023		2022
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:						
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt		808		1,237		1,684
Proceeds from issue of Euro bonds		669		-		-
Payment of debt issuance cost		(30)		-		-
Repayment of long-term debt		(1,278)		(1,443)		(1,165)
Repayment of convertible bonds		(228)		-		-
Dividends paid		(17)		-		-
Issuance of noncontrolling interests		-		-		69
Purchase of treasury shares		-		-		(6)
Contingent consideration payment on acquisition of companies		(1)		(6)		-
Other financing activities, net		(2)		(3)		<u>-</u>
Net cash (used for) provided by financing activities		(79)		(215)		582
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(15)		3		(14)
Changes in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		22		(56)		103
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	•	7		(53)		89
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period <sup>2</sup>		141		194		105
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period <sup>2</sup>	\$	148	\$	141	\$	194

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> During the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023, and 2022, the total proceeds from landlord contributions were \$56 million, \$57 million, and \$63 million, respectively. These amounts include reimbursements for costs of \$8 million, \$27 million, and \$23 million, as well as lease incentives of \$48 million, \$30 million, and \$40 million.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Restricted cash is presented within Other current assets and Other non-current assets. Refer to Footnote 1, *Description of the Business and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies,* for further details.

## Pre-IFRS16 to US GAAP bridge | Cash flow

	Pre-IFRS16 (\$'m)   Reported	Change	US GAAP (\$'m)	
	FY24		FY24	
Adjusted EBITDA - PRE-IFRS16 / US GAAP	557	(56)	501	
Working capital (excl. amortisation of landlord contributions on leased property)	(56)	(3)	(59)	
Working capital related to the amortisation of landlord contributions on leased property	(110)	(7)	(117)	
Maintenance capital expenditure (net)	(94)	31	(63)	
Cash inflow/(outflow) from business activities	297	(35)	262	
Tax paid	(35)	0	(35)	
Finance costs on bank & other facilities	(72)	(2)	(74)	
Cash inflow/(outflow) before growth capex and corporate activities	190	(37)	153	
Gross growth capital expenditure	(132)	39	(93)	
Growth-related landlord contributions	44	0	44	
Net growth capital expenditure	(88)	39	(49)	
Purchase of subsidiary undertakings (net of cash)	(5)	2	(3)	
Cash inflow/(outflow) before corporate activities	97	4	101	
Proceeds from issue of loans, net of related transaction costs	809	(1)	808	
Proceeds from issue of Eurobond, net of related transaction costs	650	19	669	
Other finance transaction costs	(11)	(19)	(30)	
Repayment of loans	(1,279)	1	(1,278)	
Repayment of Convertible bond	(228)	0	(228)	
Payment of ordinary dividend	(17)	0	(17)	
Other corporate items	0	(0)		
Contingent consideration payment on acquisition of companies		(1)	(1)	
Other financing activities, net		(2)	(2)	
Net cash inflow/(outflow) for the year	21	1	22	
Opening net cash	141	1	141	
FX movements	(14)	(2)	(15)	
Closing cash	148	(0)	148	
		New lines	IFRS US GAAP	

- Under IFRS (and pre-IFRS16), capex is recognised on an accrual basis with the balance being recognised through working capital when the capex is actually paid.
  - During 2024, IWG received invoices for capex-related activity which were paid during H1 2025.
  - As a result, US GAAP capex during 2024 was lower with a corresponding benefit to accounts payable.
- Historically, on renewal of leases, stamp duty (and equivalent taxes) have been recognised as maintenance capex.
  - Under US GAAP, stamp duty is included into the ROU asset and therefore forms part of the lease expense – the cash impact being recognised through working capital.
- Additionally, some items were capitalised under IFRS but are expensed under US GAAP. These cashflows are included in cash flows from business activities, predominantly lease payments, under US GAAP rather than included in capex.

## Like-for-like guidance under US GAAP

KPI	pre-IFRS16	US GAAP	Comments
Medium-term adjusted EBITDA	\$1bn	\$1bn	Unchanged – remains medium term target as leases impact reduces
2025 adjusted EBITDA	\$580m-\$620m	\$525m-\$565m	Recalibrated like-for-like in line with 2024 US GAAP impact on adjusted EBITDA
Net Debt	"Around \$700m"	"Around \$720m"	Adjusted in line with 2024 US GAAP impact on Net Debt
Cash flow from operations before corporate activities	Above 2024 levels	Above 2024 levels	Unchanged
Growth capex	No total given, but no more than \$25m for centres	No more than \$25m for centres	Unchanged
Maintenance Capex	\$100m	\$100m	Unchanged
Signings	Above 2024 levels	Above 2024 levels	Unchanged
Openings	Above 2024 levels	Above 2024 levels	Unchanged